

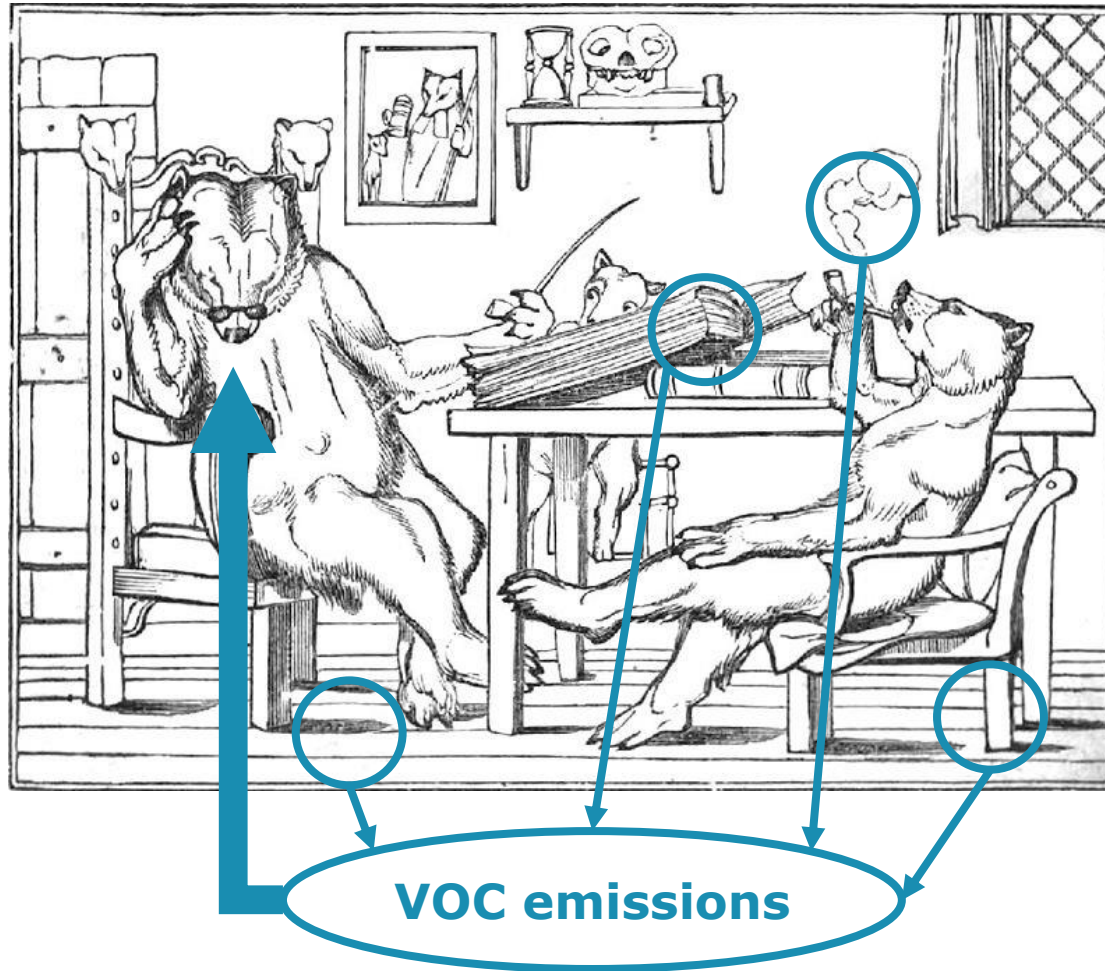


ACTIVE TEXTILE FOR INDOOR AIR DEPOLLUTION

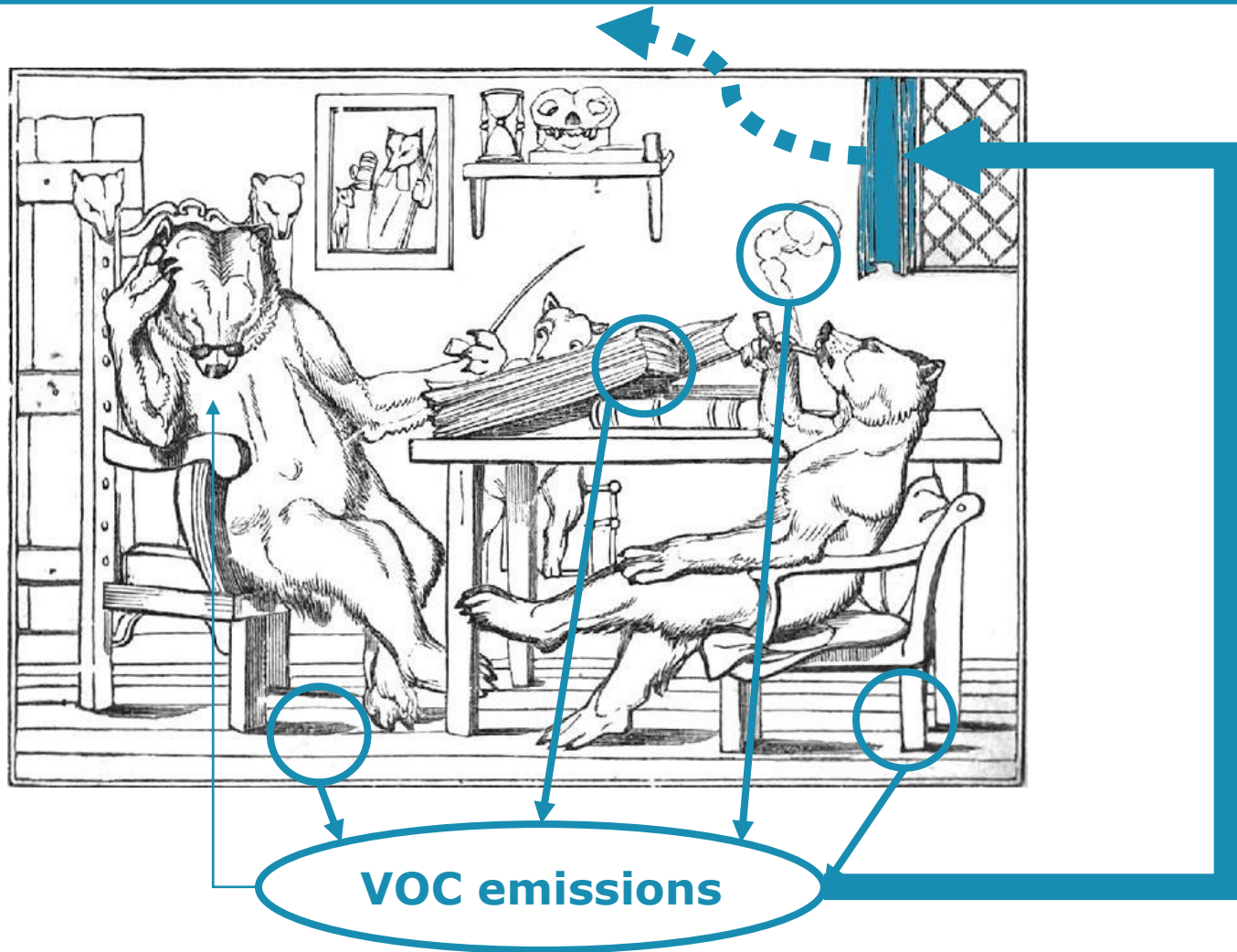
QUANTIFYING EXPECTED HEALTH BENEFITS AND ADVERSE SIDE EFFECTS BY LCA

Olivier Talon, Sliman Almuhammed, Driss Lahem
Villeneuve d'Ascq, 07/11/2018

EVERYDAY SCENE IN EVERYDAY LIFE...



THE SAME IN A WORLD WITH TEXACOV



TEXACOV?

Interreg

France-Wallonie-Vlaanderen



UNION EUROPÉENNE
EUROPESE UNIE

Avec le soutien du Fonds Européen
de Développement Régional
Met steun van het Europees Fonds
voor Regional Ontwikkeling

 **MateriaNova**
MATERIALS R&D CENTRE

HEI
INGÉNIEURS
POUR LE MONDE



yncréa

KU LEUVEN

kulak



Wallonie

met de steun van
west-vlaanderen
de gedreven provincie



Interreg
France-Wallonie-Vlaanderen



GoToS3

TEXACOV

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MATERIALS R&D CENTRE

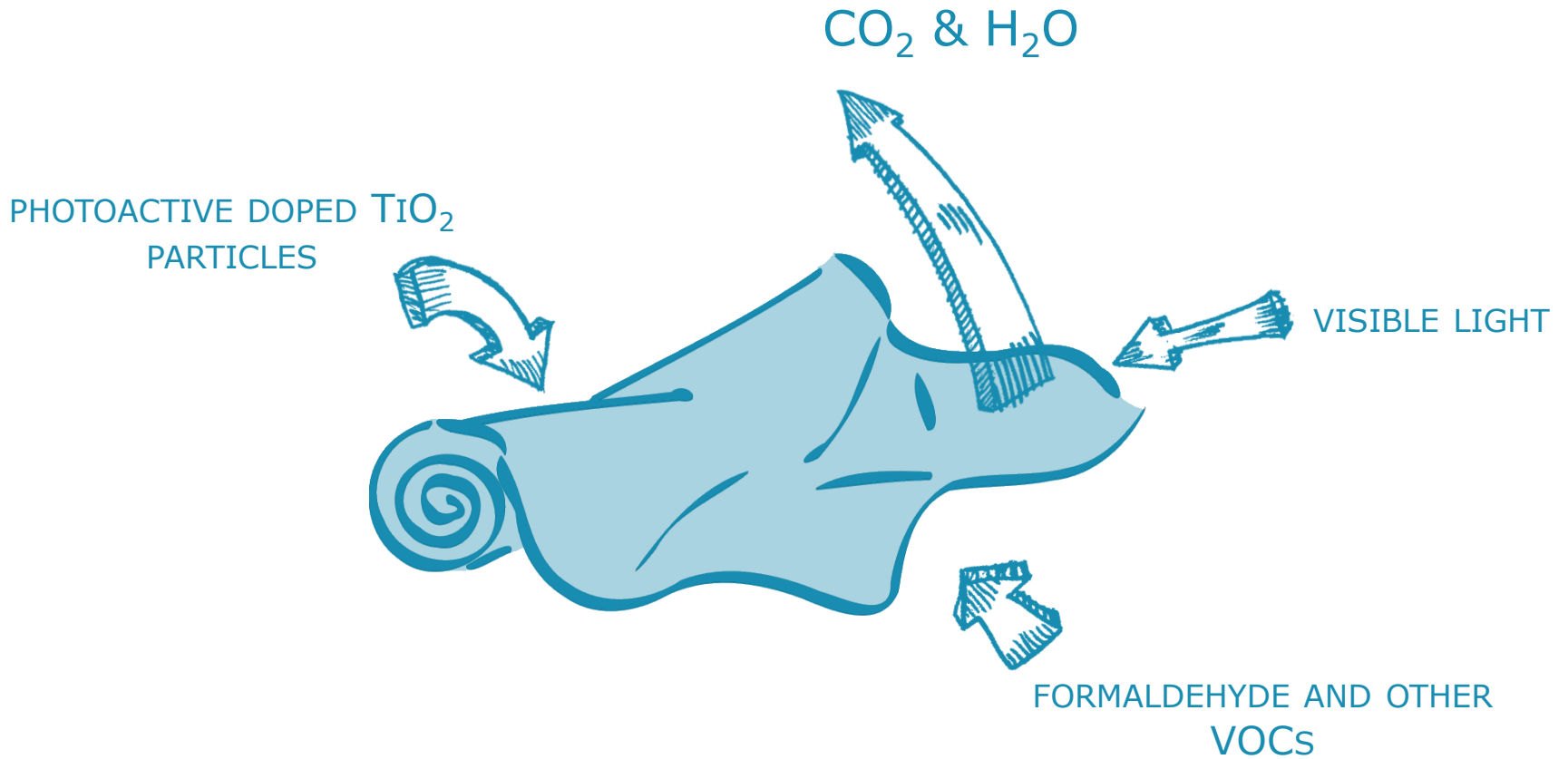
HEI
INGÉNIEURS
POUR LE MONDE



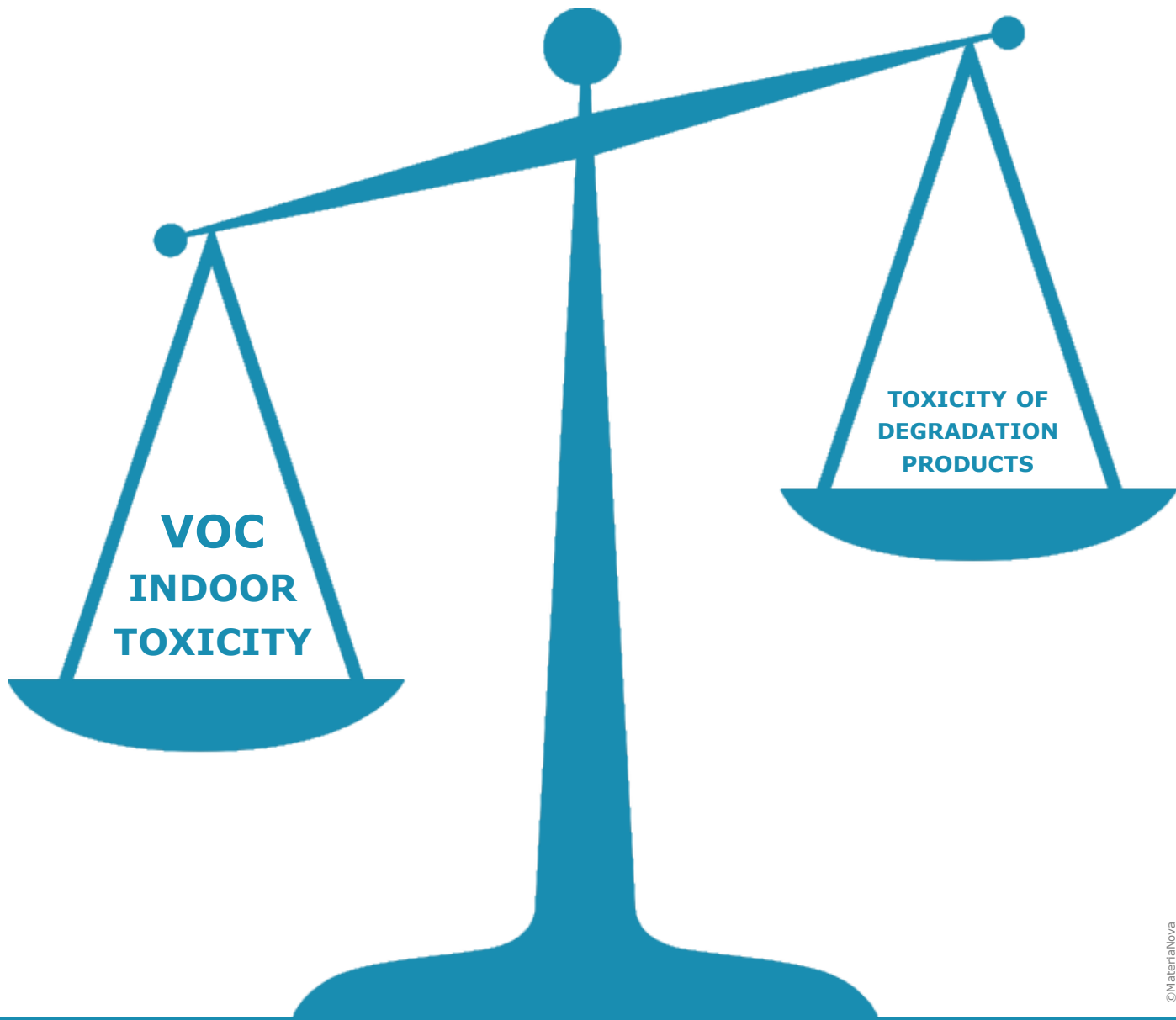
yncréa

[avniR] conference
EPJ webinars 2018 November 2018 Lille, France

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Met steun van het Europees Fonds voor Regional Ontwikkeling



EXPECTED
BENEFITS:
HUMAN
HEALTH



BUT WHAT ABOUT OTHER IMPACTS DUE TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TEXACOV SOLUTION?



WE USE LCA TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION

LCA TOOLBOX

Software: Simapro 8.5

Background database: Ecoinvent 3.4

LCIA method: ILCD 2011 Midpoint+ 1.10,
except for human toxicity

Toxicity calculation method: USEtox 2.02

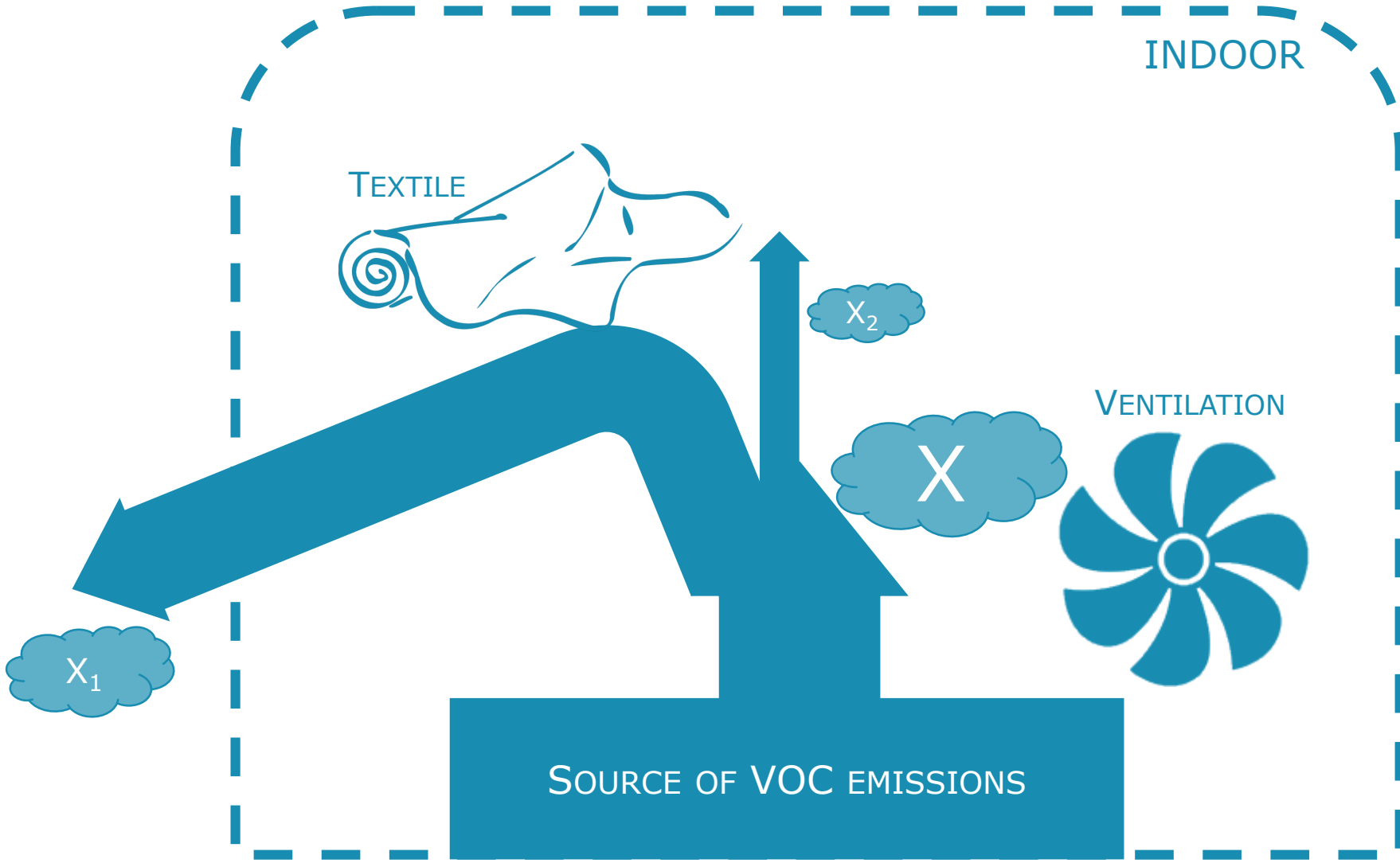
Normalization: ILCD 2011 (EC-JRC Global)
normalization factors were used for all
categories including toxicity



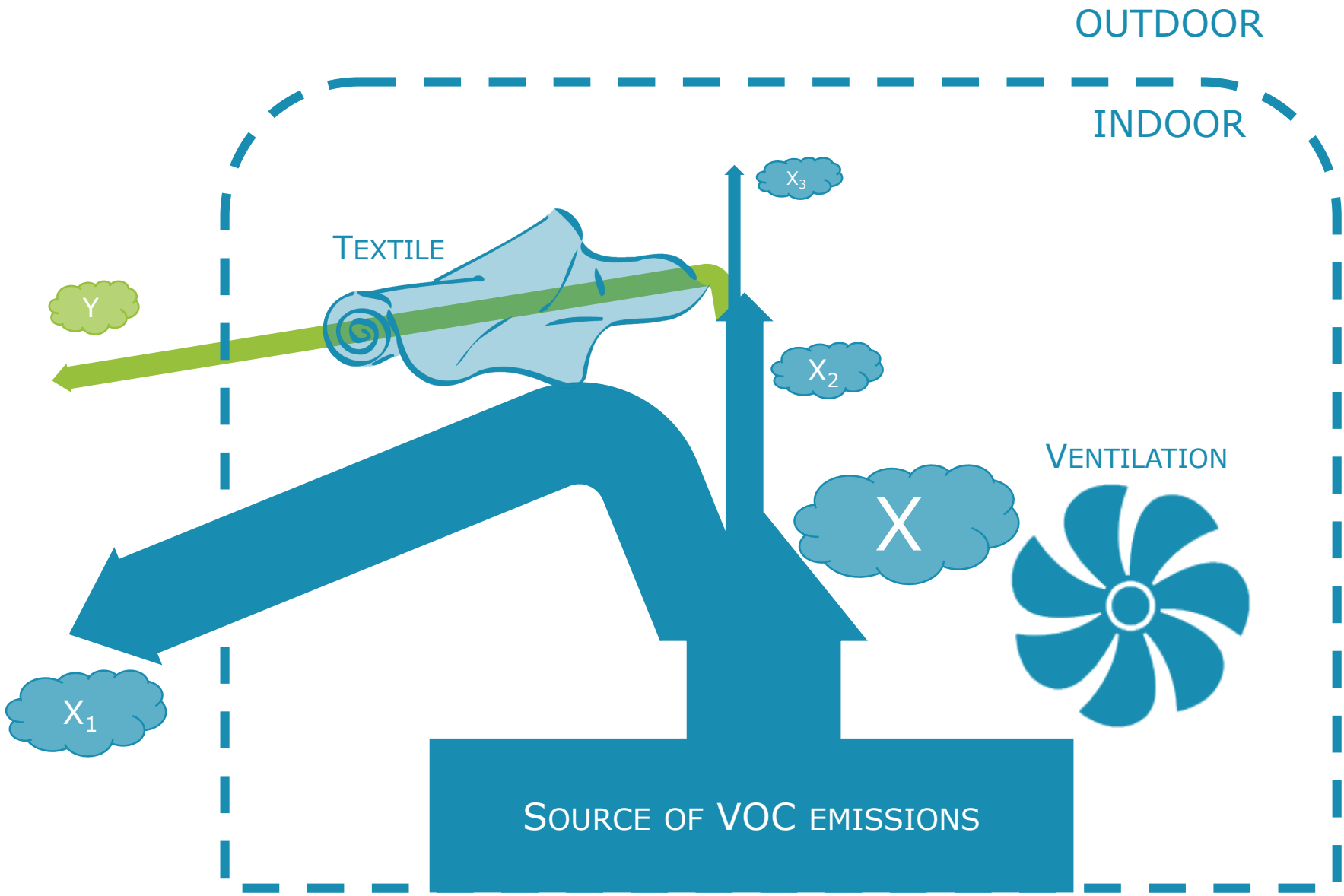
SIMPLIFIED SYSTEM FOR TEXACOV

OUTDOOR

INDOOR



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STEP 1

EVALUATION OF THE POTENTIAL HEALTH BENEFIT



Use of specific health characterization factors for indoor exposure to pollutants

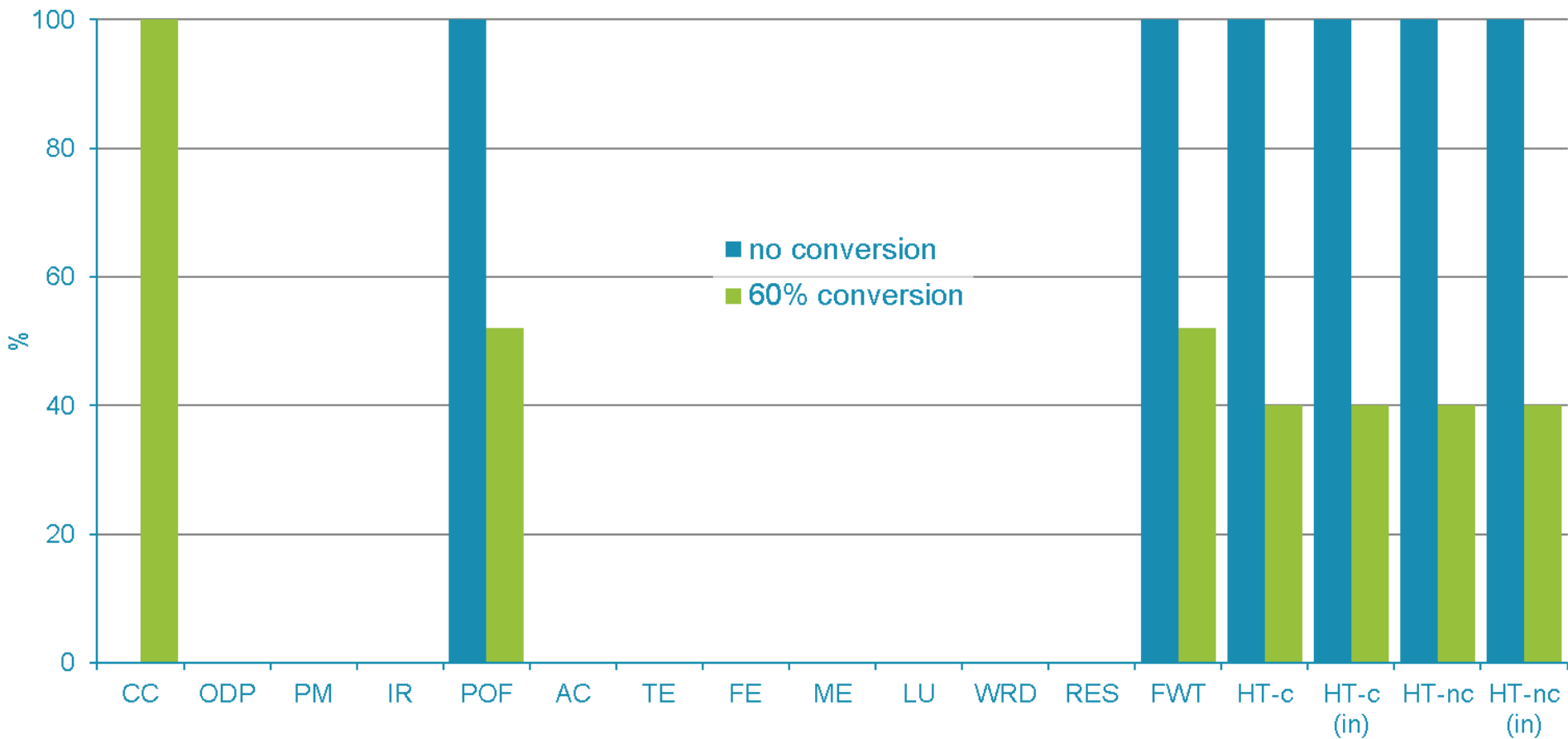


Limited inventories: 4 VOCs (acetaldehyde, benzene, formaldehyde, toluene) and CO₂ from photocatalytic conversion

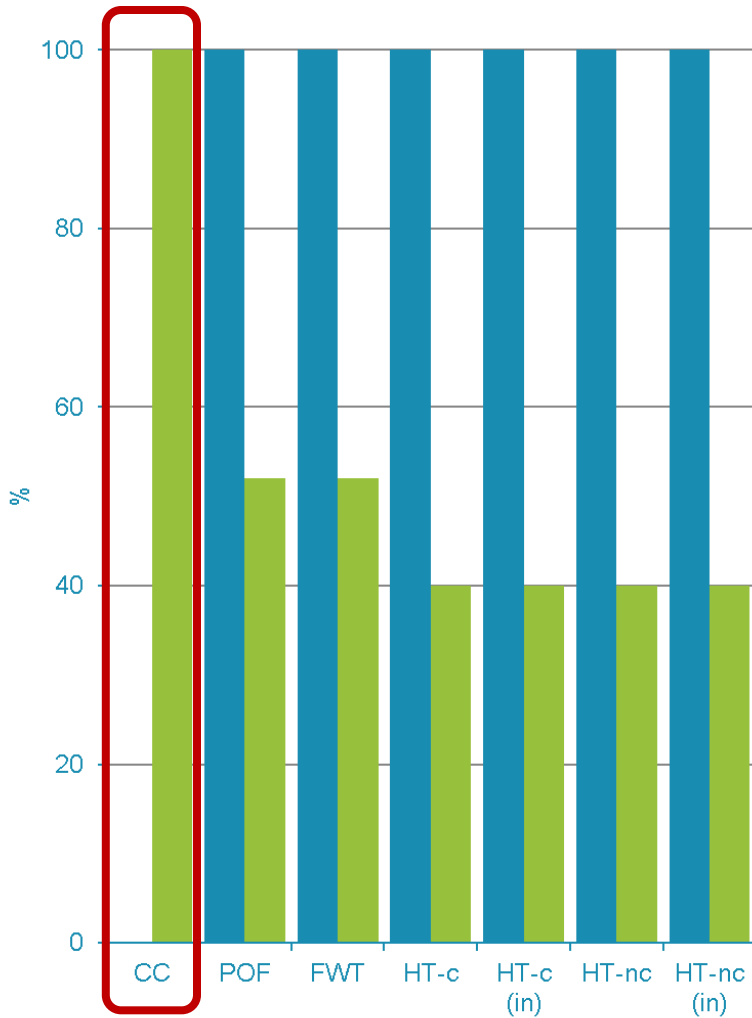


Impact calculation: comparison w or w/o TEXACOV

Only few impact categories are affected by this limited set of emissions

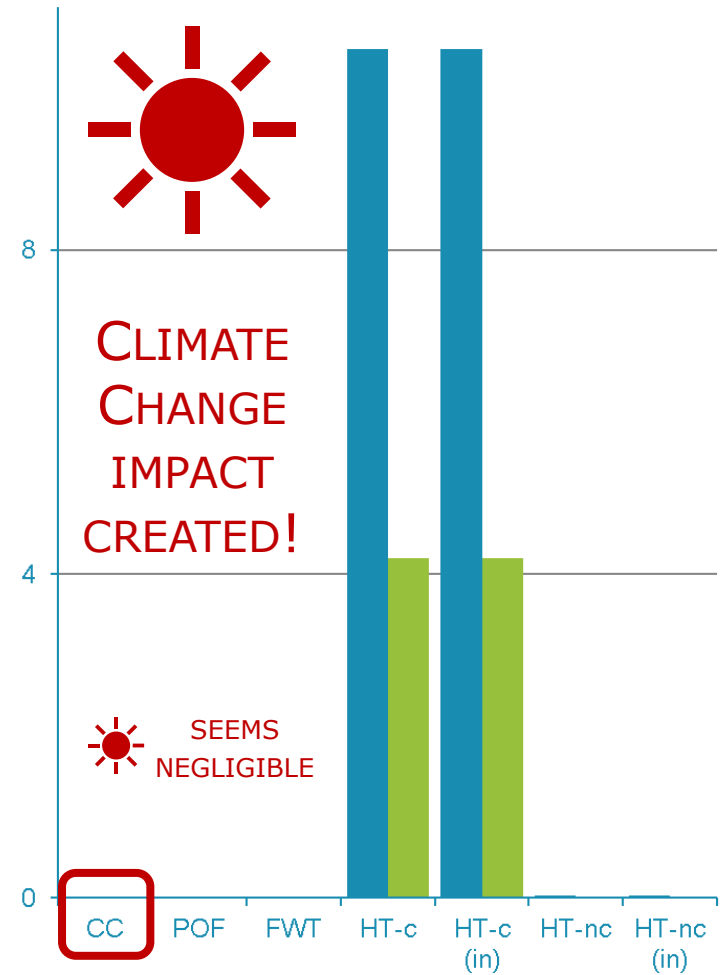


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MIX 4 VOC

MIX 4 VOC WITH CONVERSION



CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACT CREATED!

SEEMS NEGLIGIBLE

CONCLUSION OF STEP 1



STEP 2

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SOLUTION IN THE MODEL INVENTORY FOR ACTIVE TEXTILE



System definition



COV source: office furniture (MDF)



Active textile: polyester curtain



Model



Production of reference PES curtain



Production of TiO_2 active particles



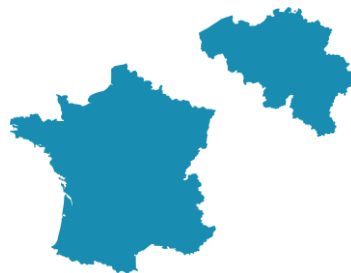
Production of active curtain



Impact calculation

POLYESTER CURTAIN

(IN PROGRESS)



PET PRODUCTION

SPINNING

WEAVING

DYEING

FINISHING (FR)

DISTRIBUTION

USE

INCINERATION



PET PRODUCTION / SPINNING 150 DTEX / WEAVING / DYEING

**SHIP FROM SHANGHAI TO ROTTERDAM
TRUCK FROM ROTTERDAM TO ROUBAIX**



**140*240 CURTAIN
1w% TiO₂
NYLON EYELETS
PRODUCTION WASTE INCINERATED**

POLYESTER CURTAIN

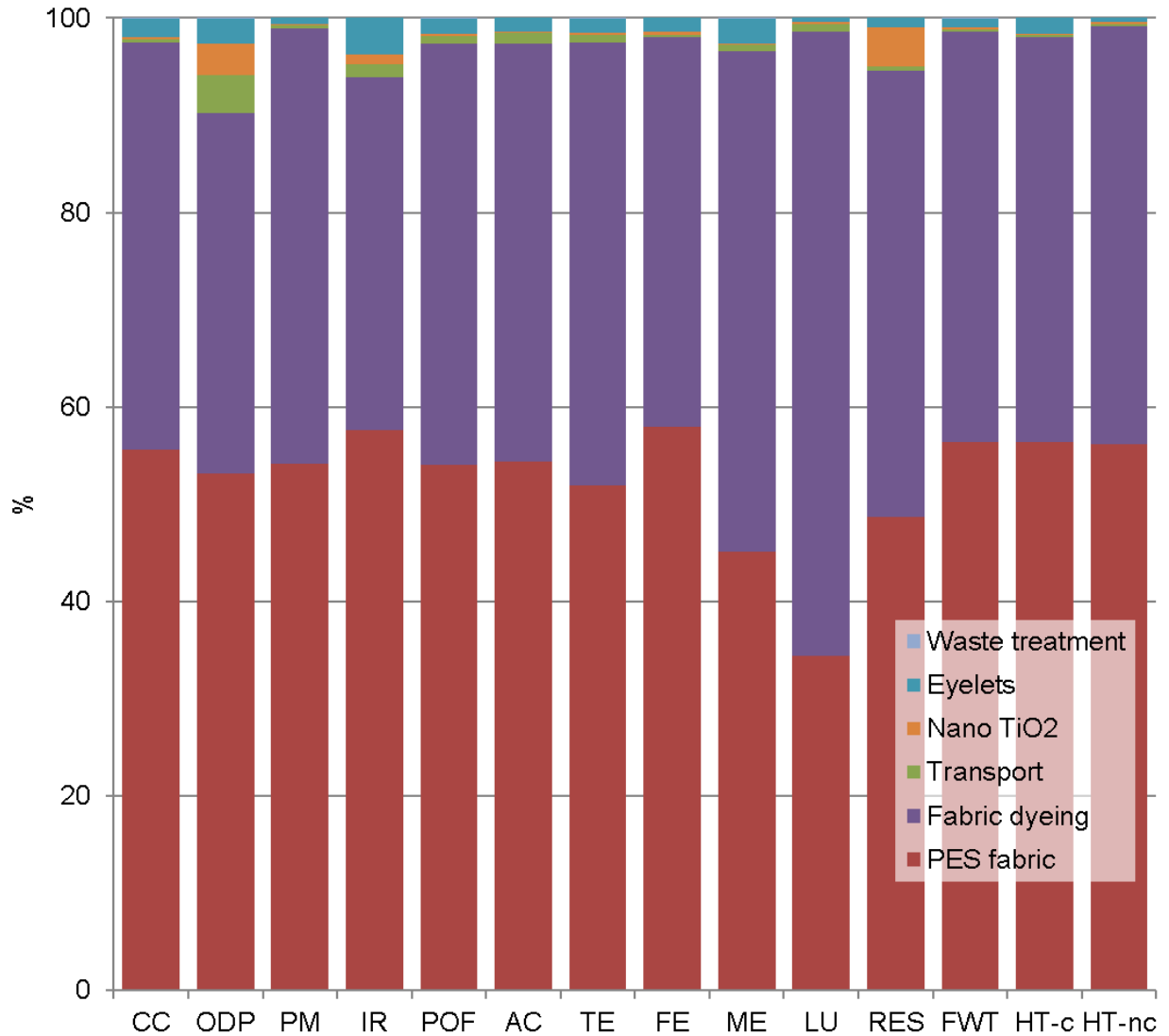
(IN PROGRESS)



PRODUCTION OF THE CURTAIN

CONTRIBUTION ANALYSIS

(IN PROGRESS)



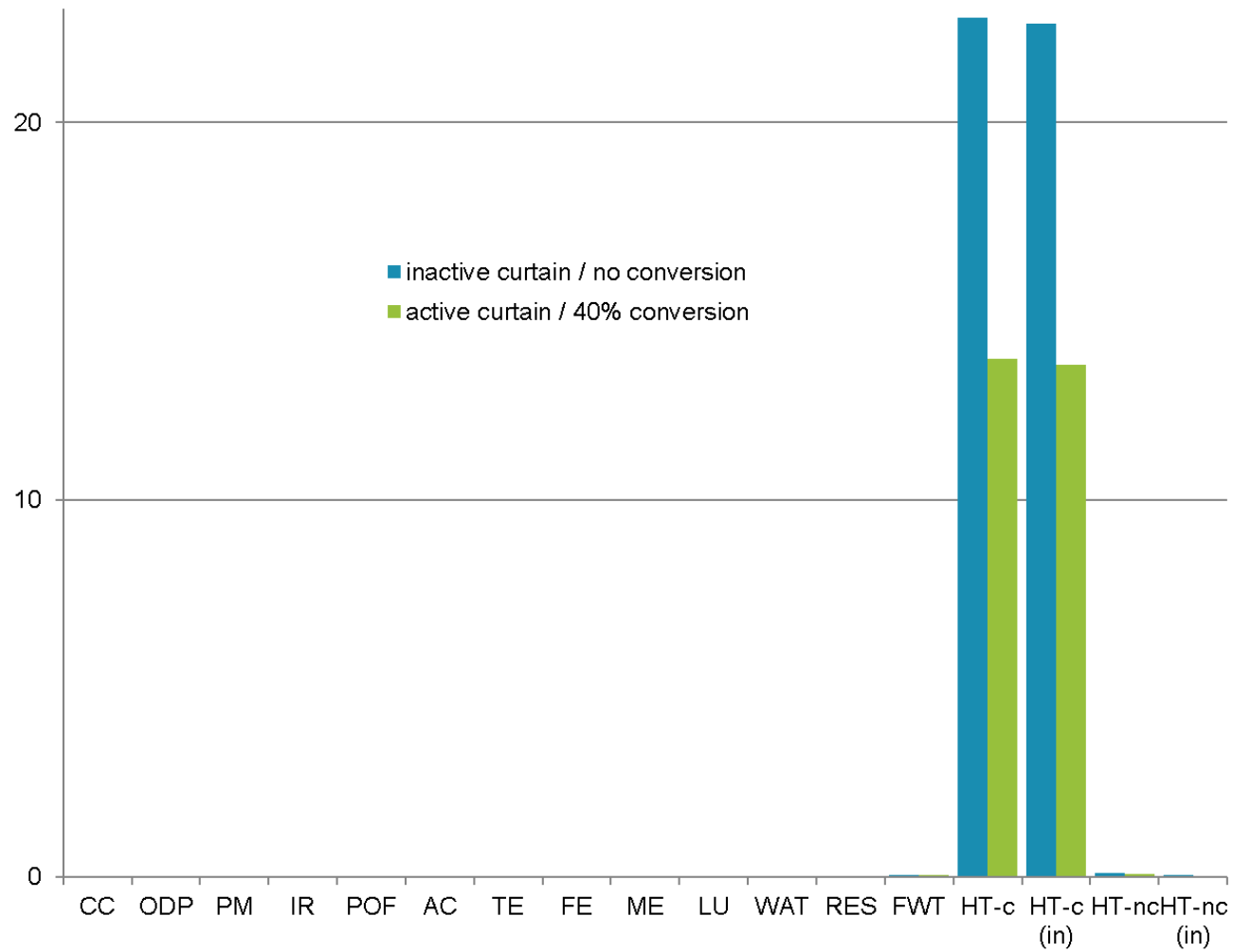
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RESULTS ON GLOBAL SCENARIO

(IN PROGRESS)



RESULTS ON GLOBAL SCENARIO (NORMALIZED) (IN PROGRESS)



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CONCLUSION OF STEP 2



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GENERAL CONCLUSIONS



LCA can be used to evaluate the health benefit of indoor air depollution

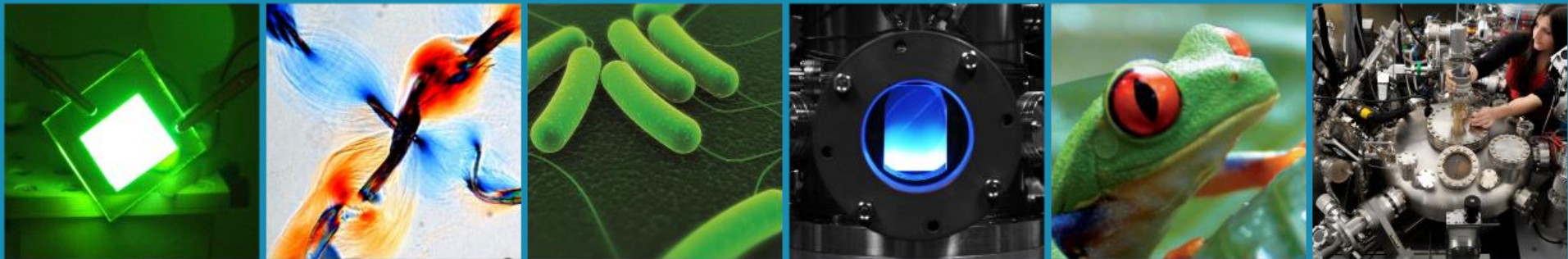


So far, it seems that the benefit would be much more significant than the adverse effects due to the solution



However, LCA can not (yet) consider potential health damages related to nanoparticles toxicity...

Thanks for your attention



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